

Child Care & Early Learning in New York

In New York, federal and state early learning opportunities serve more than **335,105** children,¹ or **26%** of children ages 5 and under.²

High-quality child care and early learning programs support children's healthy development while giving parents peace of mind as they work or attend school.

While several federally funded programs help working families access quality child care, limited funding leaves many eligible children unserved. These challenges not only affect families but also employers and the broader economy. Each year, child care shortages across the country impose significant economic costs on families, businesses, and state tax revenues.

New York's early learning landscape operates through a mixed-delivery system of diverse programs, each with distinct eligibility requirements, funding structures, and service delivery models designed to maximize parental choice.

NEW YORK AT-A-GLANCE

NEED

1,289,499

Children 5 & Under³

66%

Children 5 & Under with All Available Parents in the Workforce⁴

42%

Gap in Supply of Child Care vs. Potential Need⁵

COST

\$20,978

Annual Price of Center-Based Care (\$1,748 per month)⁶

\$16,848

Annual Price of Home-Based Care (\$1,404 per month)⁷

IMPACT

\$13.6B

Estimated Annual Economic Impact of the Child Care Crisis⁸

NEW YORK INCOME ELIGIBILITY

CDCTC

Available to families of all income levels (higher credit for lower incomes)

CCDBG

85% of state median income, families earning up to **\$91,248** for a family of 3¹⁰

HEAD START

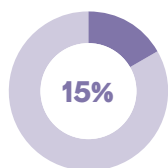
100% of the federal poverty level, **\$27,320** for a family of 3⁹

NEW YORK PROGRAM REACH

Existing federal child care and early learning programs, combined with state-funded pre-K, form a mixed delivery system that aims to meet children's individual needs. However, at current funding levels, only a fraction of eligible families are served.

CHILD CARE & DEVELOPMENT BLOCK GRANT (CCDBG)

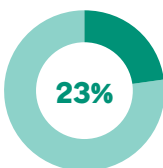
359,426 CHILDREN 5 & UNDER ELIGIBLE¹¹
55,388 CHILDREN 5 & UNDER SERVED¹²



ELIGIBLE CHILDREN 5 & UNDER SERVED¹³
Based on federal eligibility (85% SMI)

HEAD START PRESCHOOL

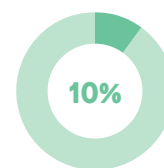
118,119 CHILDREN ELIGIBLE¹⁴
27,527 CHILDREN ENROLLED¹⁵



ELIGIBLE CHILDREN SERVED¹⁶

EARLY HEAD START

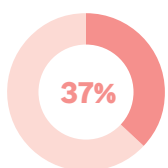
118,119 CHILDREN ELIGIBLE¹⁷
12,027 CHILDREN ENROLLED¹⁸



ELIGIBLE CHILDREN SERVED¹⁹

STATE-FUNDED PRE-K

153,004 CHILDREN ENROLLED²⁰



3- & 4-YEAR-OLDS SERVED²¹

IDEA PART C (EARLY INTERVENTION)

31,977 CHILDREN SERVED²²

IDEA PART B, SEC. 619 (PRESCHOOL SPECIAL EDUCATION)

52,429 CHILDREN SERVED²³

MATERNAL, INFANT, & EARLY CHILDHOOD HOME VISITING (MIECHV)

2,753 CHILDREN SERVED²⁴

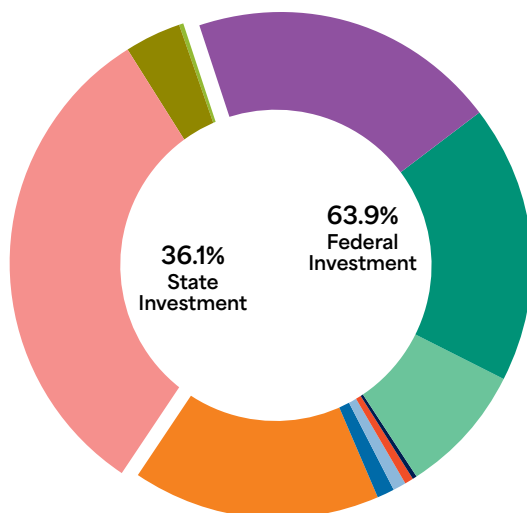
CHILD & DEPENDENT CARE TAX CREDIT (CDCTC)

328,490 FAMILIES RECEIVED²⁵

NEW YORK FEDERAL & STATE CHILD CARE AND EARLY LEARNING FUNDING

STATE INVESTMENT

- \$1.0B** State-Funded Pre-K²⁶
- \$119.2M** CCDBG State Match²⁷
- \$3.3M** PDG B-5 State Match²⁸



FEDERAL INVESTMENT

- \$626.5M** CCDBG and Mandatory Funds²⁹
- \$564.6M** Head Start Preschool³⁰ (includes AIAN when applicable)
- \$261.6M** Early Head Start³¹ (includes AIAN when applicable)
- \$11.0M** PDG B-5³²
- \$14.5M** MIECHV³³
- \$28.4M** IDEA Part C³⁴
- \$37.1M** IDEA Part B, Sec. 619³⁵
- \$0** TANF Early Care and Education³⁶
- \$496.3M** TANF Transferred to CCDBG³⁷

CCDBG

CCDBG allows states to provide child care assistance to low-income working families with children under age 13, helping parents access child care in a setting of their choice.

- Income eligibility: **85% of state median income** (**\$91,248 per year** for a family of 3)^{38,39}
- Monthly cost of center-based infant care
 - No subsidy: **\$1,748**⁴⁰
 - Maximum copayment with subsidy: **\$54**⁴¹
 - Potential savings: **\$1,694**
- 20,931** child care providers accept CCDBG subsidies⁴²
- Child care workers' median wage: **\$19.08 per hour** (**\$39,690 per year**)⁴³

States must establish child care licensing requirements, including staff-to-child ratios, to ensure children are cared for in safe, quality environments. Different rules may apply depending on the setting (e.g., center- or home-based), and some providers may be exempt from licensing requirements (e.g., faith-based programs).

The state has set the following ratios for licensed center-based care:⁴⁴

INFANT	1:3 for birth-6 weeks 1:4 for 6 weeks-18 months
TODDLER	1:5
PRESCHOOL	1:7 for age 3 1:8 for age 4 1:9 for age 5

EARLY HEAD START/HEAD START

Early Head Start and Head Start provide high-quality early learning and comprehensive services – including health, nutrition, and family support – at no cost to eligible families. Programs are federally funded and locally administered.⁴⁵ Children are eligible based on family income, if they receive TANF, SNAP, or SSI benefits, or if they are in foster care or experiencing homelessness. Head Start programs must reserve at least 10% of enrollment slots for children with disabilities.

- Income eligibility: at or below the federal poverty level (**\$27,320** for a family of 3)⁴⁶
- In New York: **141 Head Start grants** fund **644 program sites**, serving **39,554 children**.^{47, 48, 49}
- This includes **231 children** through Migrant and Seasonal Head Start and **63** through American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) Head Start.⁵⁰

PDG B-5

To date, New York has been awarded **\$86 million** in funds through Preschool Development Grant Birth through Five (PDG B-5).⁵¹

PDG B-5 is a competitive federal grant program designed to improve states' early childhood systems. New York's PDG B-5 accomplishments include:⁵²

- Creating the New York Family Guide to New York State Early Childhood Services to help parents navigate the mixed-delivery system and access available services.
- Implementing the Pyramid Model, an evidence-based framework that helps educators support children's social and behavioral development.

CDCTC

In 2022, **328,490** New York families claimed the CDCTC.⁵³

The CDCTC directly helps working parents offset the cost of child care. In 2025, the CDCTC was permanently updated for the first time since 2001. Many filers could see their credit increase by as much as \$450 (for one child) or \$900 (for two or more children) in tax year 2026.⁵⁴



Scan or click the QR code for full references and links at www.ffyf.org/factsheet26. For more information contact FFYF at mail@ffyf.org.